

**OVERSEAS SECURITY ADVISORY COUNCIL JAKARTA COUNTRY COUNCIL
AMCHAM SECURITY COMMITTEE, REPORT ON EVENTS IN OCTOBER 2011
*Edited by William Reed Rising***

OSAC Jakarta Country Council/AmCham Indonesia Security Committee:

Chair:	Brian W. Millen
Vice-Chairs:	Brian Campbell Watters William Reed Rising
U.S. Embassy Regional Security Officer:	James Schnaible

Summary of Security-Related Issues throughout Indonesia

The following selected information was compiled from local media sources and submissions by AGI, Hill & Associates, and media reports. We are deeply grateful to the contributors. This report contains information on a broad spectrum of security concerns and incidents which have occurred in Indonesia during the reporting period. Readers are advised that while there are security risks that companies and individuals need to be aware of, avoid or address, Indonesia is a country of over 230 million people living on 17,500 islands that stretch over 4,800 kms. The vast majority of foreign companies that operate in Indonesia, and expatriates who reside in or visit the country, do so without incident providing sensible security precautions are taken.

TERRORISM INCIDENTS AND ISSUES

Arrests and Developments in the Cirebon and Solo Bombings: On 3 October police searched a house belonging to a terrorist suspect, Beni Asri in Jorong, Singkarak, Solok Regency, West Sumatra, following his arrest the previous week. Police confiscated alleged explosive making materials including sulfur, charcoal, and batteries and questioned Beni's wife during the search. Beni is allegedly involved in Cirebon terrorist group responsible for the attack against Adz-Zikra Mosque in Cirebon, West Java and Church Bethel Injil Sepenuh in Solo, Central Jakarta. On **8 October**, police arrested Heru Komarudin, another terrorist suspect in Pasar Senen, Central Jakarta, allegedly connected to the bombings. Police were pursuing three others distributed thousands of terrorist wanted flyers in Central Java in order to locate the remaining suspects. On 19 October, another suspect was arrested at his parent's house in Pasindangan, Gunung Jati District, Cirebon, West Java. Police stated the suspect, Yadi, is the leader of the Cirebon terrorist network, Tauhid wal Jihad. The police believed Yadi planted an idea of bombing prayer houses (both mosques and churches) within his group. On 23 October the Indonesian National Police's counter intelligence team, Densus 88, arrested the brother of the suicide bomber who blew himself up in a church in Solo last month. He was arrested based on information obtained from other suspects previously arrested, but police had not yet been able to connect him to the attacks. On **25 October** a letter bomb threat was sent to Head of Indonesia Christian Church (GKI), Reverend Reva Natigor. The letter was sent to the church located in Jl DI Panjaitan, Bandar Lampung, by a person who claimed to be a professional terrorist who was responsible for the bombings in Cirebon and Solo, and that a bomb was also planted in the church. The Reverend immediately reported the letter to the police and after sweeping the police found nothing suspicious. They declared that the area was clear.

6 October -Bomb Threat in Sidoarjo, East Java: A texted bomb threat was made against a motor spare parts store located in Sidoarjo, East Java. The threat was received by the Head of Production at 0700 and stated the bomb would explode at 0900. The manager then called the police, who found nothing and declared that the area was clear.

7 October – Petrol Bomb Terror in Sleman, Yogyakarta: At 0201 petrol bombs were thrown at a BRI ATM machine located in Jl Gejayan, Sleman, Yogyakarta. The fire damaged the machine, windows, and most of the ATM chamber facilities. According to a witness, two men with a motorcycle threw the bomb and immediately took off. A bag containing threat message stating that the terror in Yogyakarta is continuing. Police later arrested one of the perpetrators.

26 October – Bashir Sentence Reduced: Radical cleric Abu Bakar Bashir has had his sentence of 15 years for terrorist offences reduced to nine years. Bashir's lawyer Mohammad Assegaf said he was confident Bashir eventually would be found not guilty of all terrorist charges by the Supreme Court. Analysts state that short sentences for terrorist offences coupled with early release

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for “good behavior” encourage recidivism, which hampers efforts by police to address continuing terrorist issues.

President Wants TNI and National Police to Cooperate: President Yudhoyono expects the Indonesian Military (TNI) to cooperate with the National Police in dealing with various security issues including terrorism, he said during his speech at the 66th TNI anniversary at the military headquarters in Cilangkap, East Jakarta, adding that terrorist violence and separatism movements in Papua were among security issues to which attention needed to be given.

CIVIL UNREST AND POLITICAL VIOLENCE INCIDENTS AND ISSUES

3 October – Clash in Gorontalo: A clash occurred between hundreds of students of the Agriculture and Engineer faculties at their campus in Gorontalo Public University, Gorontalo City. The clash was triggered by an assault carried out by some students from both faculties few days before. The clash caused fire damage to the building of Agriculture Faculty and damage to two fire trucks that were stoned by the students during an attempt to extinguish the fire. Dozens of students were injured.

9 October – Clash in Sigi, Central Sulawesi: A clash involving sharp weapons and stones occurred between locals of Pakuli and Bangga villages on the border of Gumbasa and Dolo districts, Sigi, Central Sulawesi. The clash was triggered by an assault against a Bangga local by one of Pakuli locals. One local died after being shot by the police trying to control the incident, 5 other locals and 2 police officers were injured. The original assailant was reportedly arrested.

14 October – Clash in West Jakarta: A clash occurred between hundreds of locals of Kampong Guji and dozens of unidentified men during an attempted evacuation of the Kampong for the purpose of relocation. The clash which occurred in Jl Arjuna, Kebon Jeruk, West Jakarta, occurred when the unidentified men came to the area to evict its residents. The residents fought back and torched a bus and three motorbikes.

24 October – Vandalism in Palu, Central Sulawesi: Unidentified men stoned a house belonging to the Central Sulawesi National Awakening Party’s Chief in Jl Asem, Palu Barat District, Palu City. The stones damaged the house’s windows and a glass table. A car that was parked in the carport was also damaged. The police claimed to have indentified the perpetrators however the motive remains unknown.

VIOLENT CRIME INCIDENTS AND ISSUES

9 October – Taxi Robbery in Tangerang: A 32-year-old woman was robbed in a taxi at Jl Raya Pahlawan Seribu, Serpong, Tangerang. It was reported that she got in the taxi and after they’d traveled for five minutes three men got in and threatened her with a knife, demanding her valuables. The robbers, who allegedly included the taxi driver, stole Rp5 million in cash and jewelry.

18 October – Bank robberies in Aceh and Bandung: At 1715 six men with an AK-47 and FN pistols came to Bank BRI located in Beurunun, Mutiara District, Pidie, Aceh. They threatened the bank employees and stole Rp3 billion rupiah cash. On the same day, a robbery took place in Bank BCA in Kopo Bihbul, Bandung, West Java, when a security guard was found dead near the entrance. The total loss has not been released.

19 October – American Citizen Died in Robbery in Medan: A 28-year old-U.S. citizen was stabbed to death after being robbed in Jl Mustang, Medan, North Sumatra. Lee Samuel Hyein had just arrived in Medan and was travelling on a traditional becak taxi when two men with a motorcycle came and attacked the victim and the becak driver with knives. The perpetrators stabbed the victim, but they didn’t take any valuables since bystanders started to come and help the victims. Lee Samuel died in Elizabeth hospital after losing too much blood.

20 October – Japanese National Found Dead in Bekasi: A Japanese national was dead in his rented room in Bekasi. He appeared to have been murdered.

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20 October – Bodies Found Near Papua Clash Venue: Two bodies were found in Padang Bulan Mountain, Abepura, about 500 meters from the Sakaus soccer field where the Papua Congress clash took place. The police are currently investigating the cause of the death as the two appeared to have suffered stab wounds. Meanwhile, the police have named five people as suspects. The police also announced that the death toll has increased to five people. The victims were allegedly beaten and shot by security officers. Papua police spokesman Senior Commissioner Wacahyo denied the allegation by saying the police shot upward and didn't target the participants.

20 October – Robbery in Tangerang: Five men robbed a house in Jl Benda Timur, Pamulang, Tangerang. They came into the house pretending to be PLN employees intending to check the electricity meter. They then threatened the residents with guns and took the valuables including two laptops, one cell phone, and cash kept in the safe deposit box. The total loss estimated to be tens of million of rupiah.

21 October – Three Killed at Freeport Site: Indonesian authorities reported shootings at the Grasberg Mine of PT Freeport Indonesia in Papua. Gunmen killed a Freeport contract worker and two others who are not thought to be employees of the mining company. The incident happened near to the location where one week ago three contract workers of the mining company were shot dead in similar circumstances. Freeport is currently embroiled in a dispute with some of its workforce who are demanding an increase in their salary rates. It is not clear at this stage whether this latest shooting is connected to that dispute or to the ongoing action by the Papuan separatist group OPM.

26 October – Armed Robbery in Bekasi: A 60-year-old man was seriously injured in the course of an armed robbery in Bekasi. The victim had drawn Rp100 million from a branch of Bank BCA and then stopped by a roadside stall leaving his wife in the car with the bag containing the money. While he was at the stall two robbers on a motorcycle approached the car and snatched the bag from his wife. She screamed and her husband tried to take the bag back from the robbers shot him in the head. He was in critical condition in hospital. Incidents of armed robbery in Indonesia are increasing, although remain less than in many other South Asian countries.

27 October – Attempted Robbery in North Jakarta: Six men attempted to rob a company courier in Kelapa Gading, North Jakarta. It was reported the victim was driving a motorcycle, carrying Rp800 million when the perpetrators came and slashed off his hand. The victim screamed which drew attentions from the bystanders, causing the perpetrators to run. The money is safe and the victim is hospitalized.

30 October – Tanker and Barge Hijacked in Straits of Singapore: Malaysian authorities rescued a tanker and barge that were hijacked in a piracy attack. The tanker with a cargo worth US\$4.6 million was hijacked in the Strait of Singapore. Naval ships from both Indonesia and Singapore intercepted the vessel, but the 10 pirates escaped in a speedboat. The tanker crewmen were uninjured, but were robbed of their belongings. In another incident, authorities rescued a barge with 2 crewmen off the coast of South Malaysia. Again the six pirates escaped. The International Maritime Bureau has expressed concern and asked ship captains to exercise caution. In September, a court in Malaysia sentenced six Indonesian pirates to 10 years in jail and caning for trying to seize a merchant ship off the southern coast of Malaysia.

NON-VIOLENT CRIME INCIDENTS

3 October – Theft in West Jakarta: Unidentified men broke into a car parked in Jl Soaka Putih, Kembangan, West Java, by breaking its window and stole the victim's valuables. It was reported that the victim, who parked his car outside his friend's house, saw two men with a motorcycle approach his car but he didn't become suspicious because they were busy talking on their mobile phones. Hours later when he was about to leave, he found that his front left window was broken and that his valuables including cash, audio tape, and camera were stolen. The total loss was estimated to be Rp10 million.

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3 October – Car Theft in Soekarno Hatta Airport: Three Toyota Avanza vehicles were reported to have been stolen from the parking area of Terminal 1 Soekarno Hatta Airport in Tangerang. The Airport Police Resort Chief, Senior Commissioner Reynhard Sitonga confirmed the theft and stated that the cars were stolen by a syndicate that is targeting parking lots. The police are currently investigating however fact that the CCTV camera in the parking lot is working poorly might have caused difficulties to the police in tracking the perpetrators.

5 October – Pharmacy Burglary in Bogor: Thieves broke into a pharmacy located in Jl Raya Bogor, Cibinong, Bogor, West Java, by damaging the door lock and stole prescription drugs worth Rp100 million.

9 October – Gold Store Burglary in Bogor, West Java: A group of thieves broke into a gold store located in Amanah Ummah Market, Lewiliang District, Bogor, in the middle of the night. The thieves stole 5.5 kg of gold worth Rp3 billion and Rp160 million in cash. The burglary was discovered by the owner the day after when he was about to open the store.

21 October – People Smuggler Arrested: Indonesian Police arrested a notorious Pakistani people smuggler who was wanted by the Australian government in connection with his role in many people smuggling cases. The man was arrested at his apartment in Jakarta following an extradition request by Australia. The man will be held in custody pending the completion of legal formalities and will then be extradited to Australia.

ENVIRONMENTAL INCIDENTS AND ISSUES

13 October – Earthquake Shakes Bali: An earthquake measuring 6.1 Richter Scale struck the holiday Island of Bali causing widespread panic and injuries including broken bones. The earthquake lasted several minutes and was felt throughout the tourist area of Kuta Beach causing hotel guests to flee from their rooms. The tremors were felt as far away as East Java and the neighboring island of Lombok. Some buildings are reported to have cracks in their walls and some internal fittings crashed to the floor. The quake caused schools, hospitals and some office buildings were evacuated. No tsunami warning was issued. Indonesia's Meteorology and Geophysics Agency measured the quake at 6.8, higher than the 6.1 rate issued by the US Geological Survey (USGS).

A 5.6 on the Richter scale aftershock occurred in Nusa Dua, five hours after the initial earthquake. The aftershock caused additional public panic and further damaged cracked buildings. Sanglah hospital recorded that 45 people have been treated due to the earthquake.

In 1976, Bali experienced a 6.5 earthquake in 1976 that killed close to 500 people

17 October – Earthquake in Aceh: An earthquake measuring 5.8 on the Richter scale occurred 27 kilometers southwest of Sinabang, Aceh. The tremor caused public panic however there were no casualties reported.

26 October – Mount Lokon Erupts Again: Mount Lokon in North Sulawesi erupted on two occasions, spewing smoke and volcanic ash into the air. There has been a series of eruptions since July and the danger zone is currently set at three kilometers. There have been no flight disruptions.

Floods in South Jakarta: Between 21 and 26 October, floods inundated six neighborhoods in Pondok Labu, South Jakarta. The floods were caused by continuous heavy rain and submerged hundreds of houses and forced about 700 people to flee their homes. On 30 October, more floods occurred in Pondok Labu, Cilandak District, South Jakarta, due to heavy rainfall that caused Krukut River to overflow. The water height which reached two meters and forced at least 200 people to flee from their homes.

29-30 October – Earthquake in Maluku and Bengkulu: On 29 October an earthquake measuring 5.6 on the Richter scale occurred 185 kilometres north east of Ambon, Maluku. There were no reports of casualties. The following day, an earthquake measuring 5.7 on the Richter scale oc-

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curred 81 kilometres southeast of Mukomuko, Bengkulu. The quake caused a brief panic among the locals but there were no casualties reported.

INDUSTRIAL AND TRANSPORTATION INCIDENTS AND ISSUES

Plane Crash Victims' Bodies Recovered: All 18 people aboard a plane that crashed on a mountainous area of Bohorok in Langkat, North Sumatra were found dead, rescuers said, after two days of hampered efforts to reach the remote jungle site. The Transportation Ministry will map pioneer flight routes in Sumatra and Kalimantan following the deaths. The operator of the crashed plane has suspended all flights on the route in question. The Transport Ministry later suspended the Air Operator Certificate (AOC) of Nusantara Buana Air's (NBA) Casa 212-200 planes on safety grounds following the crash. The families of each victim of the crash received Rp50 million (about US\$5,800) each in compensation from state insurance company PT Jasa Raharja.

5 October – Bomb Threat Against Garuda Aircraft: A bomb threat was made against Garuda Airlines flight GA 601 from Manado to Jakarta. The threat was sent by fax to the Garuda office in Manado, saying that there was a bomb planted in the airplane that would explode at 1540, 30 minutes before landing. After the aircraft landed at Soekarno Hatta airport, the squad bomb immediately searched the aircraft, passengers and cargo, but they found nothing. The following day police arrested six men in connection with the threat.

10 October – Flights Disrupted in Jakarta for 10 Hours: Garuda Indonesia flight departures at Jakarta's Soekarno-Hatta International Airport were disrupted for almost ten hours due to problems with PT Telekomunikasi Indonesia (Telkom).

14 October – Freeport Stop Production: PT. Freeport Indonesia announced it would stop production at its Papuan copper, silver and gold mine due to deteriorating security conditions. According to Nurhadi Sabirin, Vice President of Freeport Indonesia, production conducted in the open pit and underground locations would be ceased due to increasing acts of sabotage, including cutting of delivery pipes for the mineral concentrate from the site to the port and diesel fuel lines from the port to the site. Aviation fuel supplies to Timika Airport also were disrupted, resulting in some airlines diverting flights to Jayapura to refuel.

15 October – Radar System Trouble in Makassar Airport: The radar system of Sultan Hassanudin Airport in Makassar, South Sulawesi, experienced problems starting at 0930, causing disruption to at least 24 flights. The airport's manager of Air Traffic Control stated the data receiver system was attacked by a computer virus that caused the system to shut down. At 1100, the system returned to normal and flight schedules resumed.

19 October – Clashes and Killings in Papua: A clash occurred between police and army authorities against members of the Papuan Congress in Zakheus soccer field, Abepura, Papua. It was reported the authorities attempted to dismiss the congress, which had just passed an agreement to establish a Papua Nation, complete with a governmental system. Five cars and dozens of motorbikes were damaged and 200 congress members were arrested. The following day, two bodies were found in Padang Bulan Mountain, Abepura, about 500 meters from the Sakaus soccer field where the Papua Congress clash took place. The two appeared to have suffered stab wounds. Police have named five people as suspects. On 26 October National Police Spokesman Insp. Gen. Anton Bachrul Alam said the separatist groups had carried out several hit and run attacks, killing both police and military officers in order to get their hands on the officer's weapons. He said that the police have identified several groups some up to 30 strong that are behind the incidents. He added that each group now has up to 10 weapons. As a result the police have strengthened security at weapons warehouses.

20 October – Transjakarta Bus Explosion: An explosion occurred during a gas refueling procedure for a Transjakarta bus at a gas refueling center in Pinang Ranji. Reports suggested there was an escape of gas during the procedure and that the gas was ignited by an unknown source but probably a lit cigarette. Three people were injured including the driver, whose legs were broken. The other two injured were the driver's assistant and a passenger on the bus, which has raised

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questions about why passengers were present during refueling. The refueling station has been closed for the time being.

23 October – Lion Air Flight Overshoots Balikpapan Airport: A Lion Air Boeing 737-900 ER aircraft overshoot the runway while landing at Sepinggan Airport in Balikpapan, East Kalimantan, causing the airport to be closed, 35 flights suspended and over 4,000 passengers stranded at the terminal. Some seven other flights due to land at the airport were diverted to other airports. Initial reports suggest that the aircraft landed too far down the runway in light rain and ran out of room for braking, ending up with its wheels stuck in soft mud in the overrun area of the runway.

26 October – Motorcyclist Killed by TransJakarta Bus: A female motorcyclist was killed by a TransJakarta bus when she was riding on the pillion seat of her husband's motor cycle in West Jakarta. There were allegations that the accident was caused by the bus driver falling asleep at the wheel of his vehicle. There have been five fatalities caused by TransJakarta buses this year.

30 October – Passenger Caught Carrying Bullets at Kupang Airport: A woman was caught carrying 17 unauthorized bullets in her bag at El Tari Airport, Kupang, East Nusa Tenggara. The woman was stopped by the airport authority after the X-ray scanned bullets inside her bag. After being investigated it was revealed that she is a wife of a policeman, but it was unclear why she was carrying the bullets with no documents. The woman was forced to cancel her flight in order to be further investigated.

DRUG AND NARCO-TERRORISM INCIDENTS

8 October – Attempted Crystal Methamphetamines Smuggling in Aceh: Custom officials of Sultan Iskandar Muda Airport found a bag filled with 1.9 kg of methamphetamines (crystal meth) allegedly brought in by a passenger on an Air Asia flight from Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. The police could not locate the passenger however they quickly held a raid in Padang Tiji District, Pidi ReGENCY based on information that the smuggler might be fleeing to that area. The police eventually arrested three men during the raid and found another 2.4 kg of crystal meth. The total amount of narcotics seized was 4.3 kg, worth approximately 8 billion rupiah.

Japanese Surfer Sentenced In Bali for Drugs Offence: A Japanese female professional surfer Tomoyo Sugiyama has been sentenced by a Bali court to six months imprisonment for possession of 25 grams of marijuana. Sugiyama who has a history of drug use was ordered to undergo a rehabilitation program. She is the latest in a long line of foreign tourists and expatriate residents in Bali who have been sentenced for drug related offences.

16 October – Another Drug Bust in Bali: Customs officers at the Bali International Airport announced the arrest of three Indonesian nationals in connection with the importation of 3.7 kilograms of methamphetamine with a street value in excess of US\$1 million. A 39-year-old female schoolteacher from Malang was arrested when the drugs were found concealed in the lining of her luggage after she arrived on a flight from East Africa. Following her arrest two Bali residents who were the intended recipients of the narcotics were also arrested. The female teacher is believed to be a drug mule and she claimed that she was offered US\$900 to import the drugs. This yet again illustrates the international nature of the drug trade in Indonesia.

21 October – Australian Minor to be Charge with Drug Offences: The Indonesian prosecutor's office announced the 14-year old-Australian youth arrested on the Island of Bali earlier this month will be charged with drug offences that can carry a maximum of six years imprisonment. The prosecutors said that they will charge him with three offences but added that under Indonesian law if the parents of an underage offender have reported previous drug use he would not be sent to prison but instead be sent for rehabilitation.

26 October – Danish Woman Sentenced to 5 Years for Drug Smuggling: A Danish woman was sentenced to five years' imprisonment for smuggling 218 grams of hashish into Bali. She was arrested in March of this year when she arrived at Bali's Ngurah Rai International Airport with the drugs hidden in capsules. When sentencing the judge said that her actions could harm Bali's repu-

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tation as a tourist destination. The woman is believed to be a courier for an international drug ring and her French boyfriend, who was also involved in the import of the drugs, is expected to go on trial soon. There currently are over 100 people convicted of drug related offences on death row awaiting their execution and about half of them are foreign nationals.

26 October – International Gang Arrested for Drug Smuggling: It was announced that Bali customs officers had arrested five members of an international drug smuggling gang. Two South African nationals were arrested on separate occasions with large quantities of methamphetamine concealed in the lining of their luggage with a street value of over US\$1.5 million. The two had both arrived in Bali on board Singapore Airlines flights from Singapore where they had been in transit from Johannesburg. Interrogation of the pair led to the arrests of four others, including a Nigerian national who are alleged to be the intended recipients of the narcotics. An Indonesian National Narcotics Agency (BNN) spokesman said there has been a worrying increase recently in drug smuggling attempts from the African continent. BNN's concern is understandable and so far this year there have been 101 attempts to smuggle narcotics into Indonesia. Last year there were 158 attempts compared to 88 in 2009.

MEDICAL INCIDENTS

9 October – Bird Flu Kills Two in Denpasar: Two children died from bird flu after being treated for a few days in Sanglah Hospital, Denpasar, Bali. The two who were locals of Jehem Village, Bangli Regency, were rushed to the hospital after suffering high fever and respiratory distress. The laboratory results confirmed the victims were infected with the H5N1 (Avian Influenza) virus. Bali local government established high alert situation on bird flu following the deaths. The government has coordinated with related agencies in order to overcome the spread of the virus on the approach to the International East Asia Summit which will be attended by US President Barack Obama. Meanwhile, in West Nusa Tenggara, Praya District has been isolated due to the sudden death of hundreds of chickens which was allegedly caused the avian flu H4N1.

Danger of Local “Cocktails”: Australian holidaymakers on the Island of Bali have been warned of the dangers of drinking local cocktails after a 25-year-old Australian nurse was sent home from the island when she suffered brain damage and kidney failure after drinking a rice wine cocktail that was suspected of having been laced with methanol on the neighboring island of Lombok.

OTHER INCIDENTS

24 October – Prosecution Present Weak Case Against Citibank in Credit Card Death Case: The prosecution launched their case against the American bank in which three debt collectors were implicated in the death of a politician who died in a Citibank office in Jakarta. The prosecution failed to present any evidence of any physical abuse of the victim, who was called to the bank in connection with a debt on his credit card of over US\$10,000. The police originally alleged having found blood on the walls and curtains of the office in which the victim died, but this evidence was not presented in court. The evidence appeared to be limited to the victim having been pressurized to pay off his debt to the bank with that pressure being limited to verbal abuse at most. It is understood that two autopsy reports were submitted, with one maintaining that the victim died as a result of a ruptured blood vessel in his brain stem, but the second autopsy alleged that there was bruising and bleeding in the brain stem and on other parts of his body. The defense lawyer alleged the prosecution had fabricated the case against his client maintaining that the victim had in fact died of a stroke. The lawyer also said there was no forensic evidence to back up the claim of blood on the walls and curtains, adding that the indictment did not mention the cause of death and also failed to itemize any abuse by the debt collectors.

26 October – Australian Teacher to Stand Trial for Sexual Offences: It was announced that an Australian national, Peter Dundas Walbran, who was former Head of the Australian International School in Jakarta, will stand trial for allegedly grooming and raping students. It is believed the students in question maintained he had raped them more than once, having promised them pocket money and other inducements. It is reported that the offences took place in 2007 in Jakarta, Bali and Lombok. He fled from Indonesia but was extradited to Indonesia in mid-October.